

- <u>Plant Characteristics</u>: A broad, dense pyramid in youth, becoming a tall, fairly narrow conical tree with horizontal to ascending branches.
- <u>Size:</u> Height: 40–60 <sup>+</sup>

- Foliage: Persist 3 to 4 years. Needles are crowned on upper side of branch. 1/2 to 3/4" long. When crushed the needles have a smell described like a skunk or cat urine.
- **<u>Flower:</u>** not ornamentally significant
- <u>Fruit</u>: cones found towards the ends of branches and are 1" to 2.5' long Cone scales are thin rounded and have smooth margins and are light green color turning to a light brown at maturity.

- **Soil:** Prefers acidic soil and makes its best growth on moist loam or alluvial soils.
- <u>Tolerances:</u> One of the most tolerant spruces as it withstands wind, heat, cold, drought and crowding.
- USDA Hardiness Zone: Zone 2-6
- Light Range: Full sun
- <u>pH Range:</u> 4.0 7.5 <sup>-2</sup>
- Other:
  - Useful as a mass, hedge, and windbreak
  - Abundant variation in needle color from green to blue, selections have been made to the latter color.

Width: 10-20'